

**John C. Brigham, Ph.D.****Social Psychologist**

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Born: December 19, 1942, Glen Ridge, NJ.

Education: Duke University 1960-1964; Psychology, B.A.

University of Colorado 1964-1969; Psychology, M.S. 1968, Ph.D. 1969

**Professional Experience:**

Emeritus Professor of Psychology, Florida State University, 2005-present.

Professor of Psychology, Florida State University, 1969 - 2004.

(Visiting Professor, University of Arizona, Fall, 1985.)

(Expert consultant, International Labor Organization, New Delhi, India, January 1983.)

(Lecturer in Psychology, University of Maryland, European Division, 1978: Taught in West Germany, the Netherlands, and Turkey.)

(Taught at FSU London Study Center, England, 1974 and 1988.)

**Selected Professional Societies:**

President, American Psychology-Law Society, 1997-98.

Secretary-Treasurer, American Psychology-Law Society, 1990-1993.

Treasurer, American Psychology-Law Society, 1993-94.

APA Council Representative, American Psychology-Law Society, 1996-1997

Society of Experimental Social Psychology

American Psychological Association: Divisions 8 (Fellow), 9 (Fellow), 41 (Fellow)

Society for the Psychological Study of Social Issues (SPSSI)

American Psychological Society (Fellow)

**Research Grants on factors affecting the accuracy of eyewitness identifications:**

The effect of age on the “other-race effect” in face recognition. National Science Foundation, 2002-2005.

Dissecting the “own-race bias” in face recognition. National Science Foundation, 1998 – 2003.

Important factors in eyewitness accuracy: The arousal-retention interval interaction and the construction and evaluation of photo lineups. National Science Foundation, 1985 - 1990.

Factors affecting the accuracy of eyewitness identifications: Investigating the validity of the U. S. Supreme Court's guidelines. National Institute of Justice, 1982 - 1984.

Psychological factors affecting the accuracy of eyewitness identifications. National Science Foundation, 1978 - 1981.

**Areas of Research Expertise:**

Psychological factors affecting the accuracy of eyewitness identifications; Psychology-law interactions; Memory; Children as witnesses.

**Legal Consultation and Court Testimony:**

Testified or proffered testimony as an expert witness on factors affecting the accuracy of eyewitness identification in trials or pretrial hearings in Bartow, Bradenton, Crawfordville, Clearwater, Daytona Beach, Fernandina Beach, Gainesville, Jacksonville, Lakeland, Melbourne, Miami, New Port Richey, Ocala, Orlando, Pensacola, Quincy, St. Augustine, St. Petersburg, Sanford, Sarasota, Tallahassee, Tampa, Tavares, West Palm Beach, and Winter Park, FL; Albany, Atlanta, Savannah, and Valdosta, GA; Indianapolis, IN; Baton Rouge, Gretna, Shreveport, and New Orleans, LA; Lowell, MA; Baltimore, MD; Grand Rapids, MI; Newark, NJ; Charlotte, Raleigh, and Edenton, NC; Buffalo, NY; Beaufort, Camden, Charleston, and Columbia, SC; Maryville, Memphis, and Nashville, TN; Dallas, San Antonio, and Tyler TX; Washington DC: 1980 - present.

Served as a consultant for attorneys on other cases involving eyewitness evidence in Dothan, Montgomery, and Troy, AL; Marianna, AR; San Diego, San Francisco, and Santa Cruz, CA; Bartow, Bradenton, Clearwater, Daytona Beach, DeLand, Fort Myers, Fort Lauderdale, Gainesville, Jacksonville, Kissimmee, Lakeland, Naples, Miami, New Port Richey, Palmetto, Panama City, Pensacola, Perry, Quincy, Sanford, St. Petersburg, Tallahassee, Tampa, Tavares, West Palm Beach, and Winter Park, FL; Albany, Atlanta, Conyers, Cumming, Mableton, Savannah, and Valdosta, GA; Naperville, IL; Cedar Rapids, IA; Topeka, KS; Baton Rouge, New Orleans, and Shreveport, LA; Boston, Lowell, and Pittsfield, MA; Montgomery and Rockville, MD; Gulfport, MS; St. Louis, MO; New York, NY; Lexington and Walhalla, SC; Clarksville, Memphis, and Goodlettsville, TN; Dallas, TX; Alexandria, VA: 1980 - present

### **Invited presentations to legal audiences**

Tennessee Judicial Conference, Nashville, TN, 2008  
 Fourth National Seminar on Forensic Evidence and the Criminal Law, New Orleans, LA, 2007  
 Florida Public Defenders Association Training Conference, Orlando, FL, 2007  
 Florida Public Defenders Association Winter Training Conference, Hutchinson Island, FL, 2006  
 Florida Public Defenders Association Winter Training Conference, Destin, FL, 2005  
 Brevard County Bar Association, 2005  
 Florida Public Defenders' Life Over Death Training Conference, 2003  
 California (Judges') Conference on Race and Ethnic Bias in the Courts, 2002  
 Florida (Judges') College of Advanced Judicial Studies, 1995, 1997, 1998, 2000, 2001, 2003  
 Florida Conference of Circuit Judges, Amelia Island, FL, 2000  
 Inns of Court, Tallahassee, 1996.  
 Texas Association of Railroad Trial Counsel, New Orleans, LA, 1990  
 Criminal Defense Lawyers of Pinellas County, Clearwater, FL, 1989.  
 Florida Public Defenders' Investigators Annual conferences, Orlando, FL: 1988, 1989.  
 Orange County (FL) Bar Association, Orlando, FL, 1988.  
 Florida State University, School of Law, 1986  
 University of Arizona, School of Law, 1985

### **Published research studies on factors affecting memory and eyewitness identifications:**

- Brigham, J. C. (2007). The role of race and racial prejudice in recognizing other people. In C. Willis-Esqueda (Ed.), *Motivational aspects of prejudice and racism* (pp. 68-110). New York: Springer.
- Brigham, J. C., Bennett, L. B., Meissner, C. A., & Mitchell, T. L. (2007). The influence of race on eyewitness memory. In R. C. L. Lindsay, D. F. Ross, J. D. Read, & M. P. Toglia (Eds.), *Handbook of eyewitness psychology. Volume II: Memory for people* (pp. 257-281). Hillsdale, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum.
- Brigham, J. C. (2006). The jury system in the United States of America. In M. F. Kaplan & A. M. Martin (Eds.), *Understanding world jury systems through social psychological research* (pp. 11-29). New York: Psychology Press.
- Meissner, C. A., Brigham, J. C., & Butz, D. (2005). Memory for own- and other-race faces: A dual-process approach. *Applied Cognitive Psychology, 19*, 545-567.
- Buck, J. A., Warren, A. R., & Brigham, J. C. (2004). When does quality count? Perceptions of hearsay testimony about child sexual abuse interviews. *Law and Human Behavior, 28*, 599-621.
- Meissner, C. A., Brigham, J. C., & Pfeifer, J. E. (2003). Jury nullification: The influence of judicial instruction on the relationship between attitudes and juristic decision-making. *Basic and Applied Social Psychology, 25*, 243-254..
- Brigham, J. C., & Grisso, T. (2003). Forensic psychology. In D. K. Freedheim & I. B. Weiner (Eds.), *Handbook of psychology. Vol. I: The history of psychology* (pp. 391-411). New York: Wiley.

Buck, J. A., Warren, A. R., Betman, S. I., & Brigham, J. C. (2002). Age differences in Criteria-Based Content Analysis scores in typical child sexual abuse interviews. *Journal of Applied Developmental Psychology, 23*, 267-283.

Lindsay, R. C. L., Brigham, J. C., Brimacombe, C. A. E., & Wells, G. L. (2002). Eyewitness research. In J. R. P. Ogloff (Ed.), *Taking psychology and law into the twenty-first century* (pp. 199-223). New York: Kluwer Academic/Plenum Publishers.

Brigham, J. C. (2002). Face identification: Basic processes and developmental changes. In M. L. Eisen, J. A. Quas, & G.S. Goodman (Eds.), *Memory and suggestibility in the forensic interview* (pp. 115-140). Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum.

Brigham, J. C., & Hyme, H. S. (2001). Dealing with fallible eyewitness evidence: How scientific research and expert testimony can help, Part I. *The Trial Lawyer, 24*, 301-307.

Meissner, C. A., Brigham, J. C. (2001). A meta-analysis of the verbal overshadowing effect in face recognition. *Applied Cognitive Psychology, 15*, 587-601.

Meissner, C. A., & Brigham, J. C. (2001). Thirty years of investigating the own-race bias in memory for faces: A meta-analytic review. *Psychology, Public Policy, and Law, 7*, 3-35.

Meissner, C. A., Brigham, J. C., & Kelley, C. M. (2001). The influence of retrieval processes on verbal overshadowing. *Memory and Cognition, 29*, 176-186.

Slone, A. E., Brigham, J. C., & Meissner, C. A. (2000). Social and cognitive factors affecting the own-race bias in Whites. *Basic and Applied Social Psychology, 22*, 71-84.

Brigham, J. C., Wasserman, A. W., & Meissner, C. A. (1999). Disputed eyewitness identification evidence: Important legal and scientific issues. *Court Review, 36*(2), 12-25.

Brigham, J. C., Meissner, C. A., & Wasserman, A. W. (1999). Applied issues in the construction and expert assessment of photo lineups. *Applied Cognitive Psychology, 13*, S73-S92.

Brigham, J. C. (1998). Adults' evaluations of characteristics of children's memory. *Journal of Applied Developmental Psychology, 19*, 15-39.

Ready, D. J., Bothwell, R. K., & Brigham, J. C. (1997). The effects of hypnosis, context reinstatement, and anxiety on eyewitness memory. *International Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis, 95*, 55-68.

Schmidt, C. W., & Brigham, J. C. (1996). Jurors' perceptions of child victim-witnesses in a simulated sexual abuse trial. *Law and Human Behavior, 20*, 581-606.

Ruby, C. R., & Brigham, J. C. (1996). A criminal schema: The role of chronicity, race, and socioeconomic status in law enforcement officials' perceptions of others. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology, 26*, 95-111.

Brigham, J. C., & Pfeifer, J. E. (1994). Evaluating the fairness of lineups. In D. F. Ross, J. D. Read, & M. P. Toglia (Eds.), *Adult eyewitness testimony: Current trends and developments* (pp. 201-222). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Brigham, J. C., & Brandt, C. C. (1992). Measuring lineup fairness: Mock witness responses vs. direct evaluations of lineups. *Law and Human Behavior, 16*, 475-489.

- Brigham, J. C., & Spier, S. A. (1992). Opinions held by professionals who work with child witnesses. In H. R. Dent and R. Flin (Eds.), *Children as witnesses* (pp. 93-111). Chichester, England: Wiley.
- Brigham, J. C. (1991). Commentary: Issues in the empirical study of child sexual abuse. In J. Doris (Ed.), *The suggestibility of children's recollections* (pp. 110-114). Washington, D.C.: APA.
- Brigham, J. C. (1990). Target person distinctiveness and attractiveness as moderator variables in the confidence-accuracy relationship in facial identifications. *Basic and Applied Social Psychology, 11*, 101-115.
- Pigott, M., Brigham, J. C., & Bothwell, R. K. (1990). A field study of the relationship between description accuracy and identification accuracy. *Journal of Police Science and Administration, 17*, 84-88.
- Brigham, J. C., Ready, D. J., & Spier, S. A. (1990). Standards for evaluating the fairness of photograph lineups. *Basic and Applied Social Psychology, 11*, 149-163.
- Brigham, J. C. (1989). Disputed eyewitness identifications: can experts help? *The Champion, 8*(5), 10-18.
- Brigham, J. C. (1989). Faces and attributions: Thoughts on a few central issues. In A. W. Young & H. D. Ellis (Eds.), *Handbook of research on face processing* (pp. 321-325). Amsterdam: Elsevier Science Publishers.
- Leippe, M. R., Brigham, J. C., Cousins, C., & Romanczyk, A. (1989). The opinions and practices of criminal attorneys regarding child eyewitnesses: A survey. In S. J. Ceci, D. F. Ross, & M. P. Toglia (Eds.), *Perspectives on children's testimony* (pp. 100-130). New York: Springer-Verlag.
- Bothwell, R. K., Brigham, J. C., & Malpass, R. S. (1989). Cross-racial identifications. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin, 15*, 19-25.
- Brigham, J. C., & Cairns, D. (1988). The effect of mugshot inspections on eyewitness identification accuracy. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology, 16*, 1394-1410.
- Brigham, J. C. (1988). Is witness confidence helpful in judging eyewitness accuracy? In M. M. Gruneberg, P. E. Morris, & R. N. Sykes (Eds.) *Practical aspects of memory: Current research and issues* (Vol. 1, pp. 77-82). Chichester: John Wiley.
- Bothwell, R. K., Brigham, J. C., & Pigott, M. A. (1987). An exploratory study of personality differences in eyewitness memory. *Journal of Social Behavior and Personality, 2*, 335-343.
- Bothwell, R. K., Deffenbacher, K. A., & Brigham, J. C. (1987). Correlation of eyewitness accuracy and confidence: Optimality hypothesis revisited. *Journal of Applied Psychology, 72*, 691-695.
- Fleet, M. L., Brigham, J. C., & Bothwell, R. K. (1987). The effects of choosing on the confidence-accuracy relationship in eyewitness identifications. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology, 17*, 171-187.

- Tooley, V., Brigham, J. C., Maass, A., & Bothwell, R. K. (1987). Facial recognition: Weapon effect and attentional focus. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology, 17*, 845-859.
- Brigham, J. C. (1986). The applications of eyewitness identification research to the courtroom. *Journal of Community Psychology, 14*, 241-252.
- Brigham, J. C. (1986). The influence of race on face recognition. In H. D. Ellis, M. A. Jeeves, F. Newcombe, and A. W. Young (Eds.), *Aspects of face processing* (NATO ISI Series) (pp. 170-177). Dordrecht, Netherlands: Martinus Nijhoff.
- Brigham, J. C., Van Verst, M., & Bothwell, R. K. (1986). Accuracy of children's eyewitness identifications in a field setting. *Basic and Applied Social Psychology, 7*, 295-306.
- Brigham, J. C., & Malpass, R. S. (1985). Differential recognition for faces of own- and other-race persons: What is the role of experience and contact? *Journal of Social Issues, 41*(3), 139-155.
- Brigham, J. C. (1985). Race and eyewitness identifications. In S. Worchel and W. G. Austin (Eds.), *Psychology of intergroup relations* (Second ed., pp. 260-282). Chicago: Nelson-Hall.
- Pigott, M., & Brigham, J. C. (1985). The relationship between accuracy of prior description and facial recognition. *Journal of Applied Psychology, 70*, 547-555.
- Brigham, J. C., & Ready, D. R. (1985). Own-race bias in lineup construction. *Law and Human Behavior, 9*, 415-424.
- Maass, A., Brigham, J. C., & West, S. G. (1985). Testifying on eyewitness reliability: Expert advice is not always persuasive. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology, 15*, 207-229.
- Brigham, J. C. (1983). Psychological factors in eyewitness identifications. *Journal of Criminal Justice, 11*, 47-56.
- Brigham, J. C., & Bothwell, R. K. (1983). The ability of prospective jurors to estimate the accuracy of eyewitness identifications. *Law and Human Behavior, 7*, 19-30.
- Brigham, J. C., & WolfsKeil, M. P. (1983). Opinions of attorneys and law enforcement personnel on the accuracy of eyewitness identifications. *Law and Human Behavior, 7*, 337-349.
- Brigham, J. C., Maass, A., Martinez, D., & Whittenberger, G. (1983). The effect of arousal on facial recognition. *Basic and Applied Social Psychology, 4*, 279-293.
- Brigham, J. C., Maass, A., Snyder, L. D., & Spaulding, K. (1982). The accuracy of eyewitness identifications in a field setting. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 42*, 673-681.
- Maass, A., & Brigham, J. C. (1982). Eyewitness identifications: The role of encoding specificity and attention. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin, 8*, 54-59.
- Barkowitz, P., & Brigham, J. C. (1982). Recognition of faces: Own-race bias, incentive and time delay. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology, 12*, 255-268.
- Brigham, J. C. (1981). The accuracy of eyewitness evidence: How do attorneys see it? *The Florida Bar Journal, 55*(11), 714-721. (Reprinted in *Social Action and the Law, 7* (5), 76-79.)

Brigham, J. C. (1980). Perspectives on the impact of lineup composition, race, and witness confidence on identification accuracy. *Law and Human Behavior*, 4, 315-322.

Brigham, J. C., & Williamson, N. L. (1979). Cross-racial recognition and age: When you're over 60, do they still "all look alike"? *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, 5, 218-222.

Brigham, J. C., & Barkowitz, P. (1978). Do "they all look alike"? The effect of race, sex, experience, and attitudes on the ability to recognize faces. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology*, 8, 306-318.

### **Columns in "Judicial Notebook", APA Monitor:**

Brigham, J. C. (1989, February). Bias in jury selection. *APA Monitor*.

Brigham, J. C. (1988, August). Expert testimony on future dangerousness in capital cases. *APA Monitor*.

Brigham, J. C. (1988, February). Suggestibility and social influence in death penalty cases. *APA Monitor*.

Brigham, J. C. (1987, June). Admissibility of "hypnotically refreshed" testimony. *APA Monitor*, p. 41.

Brigham, J. C. (1986, December). Voluntariness of confessions. *APA Monitor*, p. 19.

### **Professional Papers, Presentations, Posters, Workshops, and Symposia on memory and eyewitness identifications:**

Brigham, J. C. Eyewitness experts. Invited presentation, Tennessee Judicial Conference, Nashville, TN, March 2008.

Brigham, J. C. Eyewitness mis-identification. Invited presentation, Florida Public Defenders Association Training Conference, Orlando, FL, June, 2007.

Brigham, J. C. Perception and memory: What we know about the frailty of eyewitness identifications. Invited presentation, Fourth National Seminar on Forensic Evidence and the Criminal Law, New Orleans, LA, January, 2007.

Brigham, J. C. Mistaken eyewitness identifications: Scientific research findings. Invited presentation, Florida Public Defenders Association Winter Training Conference, Hutchinson Island, FL, December 2006.

Brigham, J. C. Eyewitness identification. Invited presentation, Florida Public Defenders Association Trial With Style XX conference, Destin, FL, December 2005.

Brigham, J. C. The role of race and racial prejudice in recognizing other people. Invited presentation. Nebraska Symposium on Motivation, Lincoln, NE, March, 2005

Bennett, L. B., Butz, D. A., Doerr, C. E., & Brigham, J. C. The "other-age effect" in face recognition memory. Poster presentation, Southeastern Psychological Association Conference, Nashville, TN, April, 2005.

- Brigham, J. C., Bennett, L. B., & Butz, D. The effect of training on face recognition: Practice does not always make perfect. Poster presentation, American Psychology-Law Society conference, La Jolla/San Diego, CA, March, 2005.
- Bennett, L. B., & Brigham, J. C. The effect of age on the prevalence of the “other-race effect” in children. Poster presentation, American Psychology-Law Society Conference, Scottsdale, AZ, March, 2004.
- Stanley, S. S., & Brigham, J. C. Effects of a reported hate crime on African American and White students. Poster presentation, American Psychology-Law Society Conference, Scottsdale, AZ, March, 2004.
- Brigham, J. C. False identifications: What has research found and what are the implications for the police station and the courtroom? Invited presentation at the Florida Public Defenders’ Life Over Death Training Program, Orlando, FL, September, 2003.
- Brigham, J. C. Memory and witness perception. Workshop presentation to Florida judges at the Florida College of Advanced Judicial Studies, Orlando, FL, September, 2003.
- Meissner, C. A., Brigham, J. C., & Bennett, L.B. Perceptual memory skill and the cross-race effect: Evidence from eye-tracking and verbal reports. Symposium presentation, Society for Applied Research in Memory and Cognition (SARMAC), Aberdeen, Scotland, July, 2003.
- Lindsay, R. C. L., Brigham, J. C., Malpass, R. S., & Ross, D. F. Cross-race identification from simultaneous and sequential lineups. Symposium presentation, Society for Applied Research in Memory and Cognition (SARMAC), Aberdeen, Scotland, July, 2003.
- Dore, H. S., & Brigham, J. C. Age and racial differences in eyewitness memory. Poster presentation, International Interdisciplinary Conference on Psychology and Law, Edinburgh, Scotland, July, 2003.
- Brigham, J. C. Race and eyewitness memory. Invited address/workshop to judges, California (Judges’) Conference on Race and Ethnic Bias in the Courts. San Francisco, CA, April, 2002.
- Buck, J. A., Hyme, H. E., & Brigham, J. C. Attempts to reduce the own-race bias with incentive. Poster presented at the American Psychology-Law Society Biennial Conference, Austin, TX, March, 2002.
- Lopez, T. J., & Brigham, J. C. Being persuaded to give up a constitutional right: Psychological aspects of consenting to a warrantless vehicle search. Poster presentation at the meeting of the American Psychology-Law Society Biennial Conference, Austin TX, March, 2002.
- Meissner, C. A., Ericsson, K. A., & Brigham, J. C. Skilled perceptual memory: Explicating cognitive mechanisms in the cross-race effect. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Psychonomic Society, Orlando, FL, November, 2001.
- Brigham, J. C. Memory and witness perception. Workshop presentation to Florida judges at the Florida College of Advanced Judicial Studies, Palm Harbor, FL, September, 2001.
- Brigham, J. C. Selecting a jury in the American justice system. Symposium presentation at the annual meeting of the Asian Association of Social Psychology, Melbourne, Australia, July 2001.

Hyme, H. S., & Brigham, J. C. The own-race bias and eyewitness description accuracy. Paper presentation at the meeting of the Society for Applied Research in Memory and Cognition, Toronto, Canada, June 2001.

Meissner, C. A., & Brigham, J. C. The influence of lineup presentation factors on the verbal overshadowing effect. Symposium presentation at the meeting of the Society for Applied Research in Memory and Cognition, Toronto, Canada, June 2001.

Buck, J. A., Betman, S. I., Warren, A. R., & Brigham, J. C. The relation of age to CBCA scores in typical sexual abuse interviews. Poster presentation at the meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Minneapolis, MN, April, 2001.

Coddington, K. A., & Brigham, J. C. The malleability of eyewitness metamemory judgments: The effect of question difficulty. Poster presentation, American Psychology-Law Society meeting, New Orleans, LA, March 2000.

Brigham, J. C. & Meissner, C. A. Representation and memory for same- and other-race faces. Symposium presentation, American Psychology-Law Society meeting, New Orleans, LA, March 2000.

Meissner, C. A., & Brigham, J. C. Thirty years of investigating the own-race bias in memory for faces: A meta-analytic review. Symposium presentation, American Psychology-Law Society meeting, New Orleans, LA, March 2000.

Meissner, C. A., & Brigham, J. C. The influence of lineup presentation factors in the verbal overshadowing effect. Paper presented at The Society for Applied Research in Memory and Cognition conference, Miami, FL, June 2000.

Brigham, J. C. Memory and witness perception. Workshop presentation to Florida judges at the Florida College of Advanced Judicial Studies, Orlando, FL, May 2000.

Meissner, C. A., Brigham, J. C., & Kelley, C. M. Self-generated misinformation: The influence of retrieval processes in verbal overshadowing. Symposium presentation, Society for Applied Research in Memory and Cognition, Boulder, CO, July 1999.

Brigham, J. C. Memory and witness perception. Workshop presentation to Florida judges at the Florida College of Advanced Judicial Studies, Orlando, FL, May 1999.

Invited participant, Conference on the future of the journal Law and Human Behavior, St. Louis, MO, March, 1999.

Brigham, J. C. The “own-race bias” in face recognition. Invited address, University of Tennessee-Chattanooga, Chattanooga, TN, February 1999.

Brigham, J. C. The “own-race bias” in face recognition. Invited address, Emory University, Atlanta, GA, February 1999.

Brigham, J. C. What is forensic psychology, anyway? Presidential address, American Psychology-Law Society. American Psychological Association convention, San Francisco CA, August 1998

Meissner, C., Brigham, J. C., & Pfeifer, J. E. Attitudes, perceptions, and jury nullification. Poster presentation, American Psychology-Law Society biennial meeting, Redondo Beach, CA, March 1998.

Brigham, J. C. Measuring lineup fairness in the laboratory and in the courtroom. Symposium presentation, American Psychology-Law Society biennial conference, Redondo Beach, CA, March 1998.

Brigham, J. C. Memory and witness perception. Workshop presentation to Florida judges at the Florida College of Advanced Judicial Studies, Orlando, FL, May 1998.

Brigham, J. C. Memory and witness perception. Workshop presentation to Florida judges at the Florida College of Advanced Judicial Studies, Orlando, FL, May 1997.

Brigham, J. C., Slone, A., & Wachtel, A. The “own-race bias”: An effect in search of a cause. Symposium presentation at the International Conference on Memory, Padua, Italy, July 1996.

Brigham, J. C. Evaluating the accuracy of child memory. Symposium presentation, American Psychology-Law Society, Hilton Head SC, March, 1996.

Brigham, J. C. Accuracy of eyewitness identification. Presentation for Tallahassee Inns of Court program, March, 1996.

Brigham, J. C. Evaluations of the accuracy of children’s memory and testimony. Symposium presentation. Society for Applied Research in Memory and Cognition Meeting, Vancouver, BC, Canada, July, 1995.

Brigham, J. C. Eyewitness identification and memory. Invited presentation, Florida College of Advanced Judicial Studies, Orlando FL, May 1995.

Pfeifer, J. E., & Brigham, J. C. Social scientists and the law: Experiences of academically-based witnesses and consultants. Canadian Psychological Association, Montreal, Quebec, Canada, June, 1993.

Brigham, J. C. Assessing the fairness of photograph lineups. Symposium presentations at the International Conference on Memory, Lancaster, England, 1991.

Brigham, J. C., & Cousins, C. L. Evaluating lineup fairness: Utilizing responses from law enforcement and from college students. Symposium presentation, American Psychology - Law Society, Williamsburg, VA, 1990.

Brigham, J. C. Assessing the fairness of police lineups. Symposium presentation at American Psychological Association; New Orleans, LA, 1989.

Invited participant, Conference on Suggestibility in Child Witnesses (sponsored by APA Science Directorate), Cornell University, 1989.

Brigham, J. C. Obtaining accurate information from witnesses. Invited presentation to Florida Public Defenders Investigators Association annual conference, Sarasota, FL, 1989.

Brigham, J. C. Opinions about child witnesses. Invited address, British Psychological Association, Scottish Branch, Edinburgh, Scotland, 1988.

Child witnesses. Invited address, University of Birmingham (England), 1988.

Brigham, J. C. Eyewitness testimony. Invited presentation at Florida Public Defenders Investigators Association annual conference, Boca Raton, FL, 1988.

Child witnesses. Invited address, Dorset Academy, Bournemouth, England, 1988.

Brigham, J. C. Is witness confidence helpful in judging eyewitness accuracy? Invited presentation at the 2nd International Conference on Psychology and Law, Swansea, Wales, 1987.

Deffenbacher, K. A., Bothwell, R. K., & Brigham, J. C. Predicting eyewitness accuracy from confidence: The optimality hypothesis revisited. Paper presented at the American Psychological Association, Washington, DC, 1986.

Brigham, J. C. Accuracy of eyewitness identifications: Psychological and legal issues. Invited address. College of Law, Florida State University, 1986.

Brigham, J. C. The influence of race on face recognition. Presentation at NATO Advanced Workshop on Aspects of Face Processing, Aberdeen, Scotland, 1985.

Brigham, J. C. Eyewitness identifications. Presentation at Society of Experimental Social Psychology meetings, Salt Lake City, UT, 1984.

Brigham, J. C. The presentation of evidence via persuasive communication. Symposium presentation at Southeastern Society of Social Psychology, Atlanta, 1984.

Bothwell, R. K., & Brigham, J. C. A meta-analysis of controversial issues in eyewitness identification. Presentation at the International Conference on Law and Psychology, Nag's Head, NC, 1984.

Brigham, J. C., & WolfsKeil, M. P. The relationship between accuracy of prior description and facial recognition. Paper presented at American Psychological Association, Anaheim, CA, 1983.

Brigham, J. C.. Jurors' knowledge about the fallibility of eyewitness evidence. Symposium presentation at American Psychological Association, Anaheim, CA, 1983.

Brigham, J. C. The applications of eyewitness identification research to the courtroom. Symposium presentation, International Conference on Psychology and Law, Swansea, Wales, U. K., 1982.

Brigham, J. C. Jurors' "common knowledge" about the fallibility of eyewitness evidence. Presentation at Twentieth International Congress of Applied Psychology, Edinburgh, Scotland, 1982.

Brigham, J. C. What can we tell the courts about eyewitness identifications? Presentation at Society of Southeastern Social Psychologists meeting, Tampa, FL, 1981.

Brigham, J. C. The psychology of eyewitness identification. Invited symposium presentation, American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, CA, 1980.

Brigham, J. C. Some perspectives in the impact of lineup composition, race, and witness confidence on identification accuracy. Invited presentation at the Alberta Conference on Eyewitness Testimony, Edmonton, Alberta, Canada, 1980.

Brigham, J. C., Snyder, L. D., Stafford, F., & West, K. O. Accuracy of eyewitness identifications in a field setting. Paper presented at Southeastern Psychological Association, Washington, DC, 1980.

Barkowitz, P., & Brigham, J. C. The effects of task delay and incentive on cross-racial identification ability. Paper presented at the Southeastern Psychological Association, Atlanta, GA, 1978.

Barkowitz, P., & Brigham, J. C. The effects of race, sex, experience, and attitudes on the ability to recognize faces of own and other race. Paper presented at Southeastern Psychological Association, New Orleans, LA, 1976.

### **Other Publications: Books**

Brigham, J. C. (1991). *Social psychology*, Second ed. New York: HarperCollins.

Brigham, J. C. (1986). *Social psychology*. Boston: Little, Brown.

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### **Other Publications: Articles and Chapters**

Rogers, C. H., & Brigham, J. C. (in press). The effects of jury nullification instructions, severity of crime, and suspect race on guilt judgments. *Contemporary Social Psychology*.

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**Book Reviews:**

Brigham, J. C. (1997). Analyzing wrongful convictions. (Review of Huff, Rattner, & Sagarin, *Convicted but innocent: Wrongful conviction and public policy*). *Contemporary Psychology*, 42, 415-416.

Wachtel, A., & Brigham, J. C. (1996). A fresh approach to the legal and psychological issues involved in eyewitness testimony. (Review of B.L. Cutler & S.D. Penrod, *Mistaken identification: The eyewitness, psychology, and the law.*) *American Psychology-Law Society Newsletter*, 16(2), 15-16.

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Brigham, J. C. (1990). Review of *Law in practice*, by S. Lloyd-Bostock. *Current Psychology: Research and Reviews*.

Brigham, J. C. (1987). "Working both sides of the street" in the psychology-law interface. (Review of M. Kaplan's *The impact of social psychology on procedural justice*). *Contemporary Psychology*, 32, 271-272.

Brigham, J. C. (1976). Is there a cumulative body of knowledge *Belief, attitude, intention, and behavior*. *Contemporary Psychology*, 21, 465-467. about attitude change? (Review of Fishbein & Ajzen's

Brigham, J. C. (1974). Talk is cheap. (Review of I. Deutscher's *What we say/what we do*). *Contemporary Psychology*, 19, 700-702.

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Brigham, J. C. (1969). Book review: Helfer & Kempe, *The Battered Child*. *Rutgers Law Review*, 23, 601-606.

**Other professional presentations:**

Invited participant, American Psychology-Law Society's Presidential Initiative Conference, Vancouver, BC, Canada, June 1999.

Brigham, J. C. The waiver of informed consent. Presentation at conference, The Interface of Science, Ethics, and the Law in Human Subjects Research, Miami Beach, FL, April 1998.

Brigham, J.C. Invited participant in the Summit of Psychological Science Societies, Santa Barbara, CA, May 1998.

- Meissner, C. A., Brigham, J. C., & Pfeifer, J. E. Attitudes, perceptions, and jury nullification. Poster presentation, American Psychology-Law Society biennial meeting, Redondo Beach, CA., March 1998.
- Brigham, J. C., Wasserman, A. W. Cognitions, attitudes, and memory of African Americans and Whites about the criminal trial of O.J. Simpson: A three-study set. Paper presented at Society for Applied Research in Memory conference, Toronto, Ontario, Canada, July 1997.
- Wachtel, A., & Brigham, J. C. College students' reactions to the O.J. Simpson trial. Poster presentation, Florida Conference on Cognitive Psychology, Tallahassee, FL, March 1996.
- Wachtel, A. S. & Brigham, J. C. Racial attitudes and reactions of Whites and African Americans to the O. J. Simpson trial. Presentation, American Psychology-Law Society, Hilton Head, SC, March, 1996.
- Pfeifer, J. E., & Brigham, J. C. Interacting with the law: Experiences of non-clinical forensic witnesses and consultants. Canadian Law & Society Association, Calgary, Alberta, Canada, June, 1994.
- Robinson, T. P., Pfeifer, J. E., & Brigham, J. C. Euthanasia on trial: Contextual effects and mock juror decision making. Canadian Psychology Association, Penticton, BC, Canada, July, 1994.
- Pfeifer, J. E., & Brigham, J. C. Social scientists & the law: Experiences of academically-based witnesses and consultants. Canadian Psych. Association, Montreal, Quebec, Canada, June, 1993.
- Brigham, J. C. Teaching social psychology. Invited symposium participant, Southeastern Society of Social Psychologists, Jacksonville, FL, November 1991.
- Brigham, J. C. Attitudes and the prediction of socially-significant behaviors. Invited presentation at Society of Southeastern Social Psychologists, Clemson, SC, 1979.
- Brigham, J. C. Limitations of the physical attractiveness stereotype: Attributions about divorce. Paper presented at Southeastern Psychological Association, Hollywood, FL, 1977.
- Discussant, symposium on interracial aggression and prejudice. Southeastern Psychological Association, Hollywood, FL, 1977.
- Giesbrecht, L. W., & Brigham, J. C. The influence of sex of aggressor and victim on humor perceptions of males and females. Paper presented at Southeastern Psychological Association, New Orleans, LA, 1976.
- Brigham, J. C. Ethnic humor on television: Does it reduce/reinforce racial prejudice? Symposium presentation at American Psychological Association, Chicago, IL, 1975.
- Brigham, J. C., Gunn, S. P., & Bloom, L. M. Attitude change resulting from self-feedback. Symposium presentation at American Psychological Association, New Orleans, LA, 1974.
- Brigham, J. C. Stereotypes and the media: A case in point. Symposium presentation at XV InterAmerican Congress on Psychology, Bogota, Columbia, South America, 1974.

Brigham, J. C. & Gunn, S. P. Feedback from within as a stimulus for attitude change. Paper presented at Southeastern Psychological Association, New Orleans, LA, 1973.

Brigham, J. C. Ethnic stereotypes: Some views on their nature, their relationship to ethnic attitudes, and ways by which they may be changed. Symposium presented at Canadian Psychological Association, Montreal, Canada, 1972.

Brigham, J. C. Ethnic stereotypes and attitudes: The effects of differing limits of justifiability. Paper presented at Southeastern Psychological Association, Atlanta, GA, 1972.

Brigham, J. C. Beliefs of white and black schoolchildren regarding racial personality differences. Paper presented at Midwestern Psychological Association, Detroit, MI, 1971.

Brigham, J. C. Instructional set, attribution of traits to blacks, and racial attitudes. Paper presented at Southeastern Psychological Association, Miami Beach, FL, 1971.

Severy, L. J., & Brigham, J. C. Personality, prejudice, and voting behavior under conditions of high involvement. Paper presented at Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Denver, CO, 1971.

### **Consultant/Reviewer for Manuscripts, Books, Grants:**

#### **Consulting Editor:**

*Law and Human Behavior*, 1986 –

*Journal of Applied Social Psychology*, 1991 -

*Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 1973 - 1976

*JSAS Catalog of Selected Documents*, 1980-1982

*Social Action and the Law*

#### **Reviewer for scientific agencies:**

National Science Foundation, National Institute of Justice, Canadian Research Council,

#### **Reviewer for scientific journals:**

*Psychological Bulletin*, *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, *Journal of Applied Psychology*, *Journal of Applied Social Psychology*, *Science*, *Psychological Reports*, *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, *Canadian Journal of Behavioral Science*, *Journal of Personality*, *JSAS Selected Documents in Psychology*, *Journal of Social Psychology*, *Canadian Journal of Gerontology*, *Journal of Experimental Psychology*, *Social Cognition*, *International Journal of Psychology*, *Journal of Cross-Cultural Psychology*, *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology*, *Applied Cognitive Psychology*, *Psychological Science*, *Memory and Cognition*.

#### **Reviewer for publishing companies:**

D. C. Heath, Co., Burgess Publishing Co., McGraw-Hill, Harper and Row Publishers, HarperCollins Publishers, Brooks/Cole Publishers, Random House, Inc., Dryden Press, The Dorsey Press, Educational Testing Service, Little, Brown Publishers

**Reviewer for professional programs:**

Southeastern Psychological Association;  
Divisions 8, 9, and 41 of the American Psychological Association.

**Other research grants:**

The implications of stereotypes and attitudes on interracial behavior. National Science Foundation, June 1971 - May 1973.

Social impact of Hurricane Eloise on Panama City, Florida. Florida Sea Grant Program, November 1975 - June 1976. (Co-Principal Investigator).

**Courses Taught:**

Psychology and Law (undergraduate and graduate)  
Social Psychology (undergraduate and graduate)  
Advanced Social Psychology (graduate)  
Experimental Social Psychology  
Attitudes and Attitude Change (undergraduate)  
Attitude Measurement and Change (graduate)  
Psychology of Prejudice  
Psychology of Personality  
Introductory Psychology  
Child Psychology  
Approaches to the Study of Behavior  
Selected Topics in Social Psychology  
Sociology of Sex Roles  
Psychological Statistics